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ABSTRACT

This report represents a county-level Pennsylvania data base focused on variables of significance to rural communities. The data includes computations of per capita rates for counties in rural, urban influence, and urban clusters. This report is intended for comparing rural counties to other areas of the state. Three categories are used to present the data: rural, urban-influenced, and urban. Rural counties are designated as having fewer than 75 people per square mile and fewer than 100,000 people; urban-influenced counties are designated as having more than 75 people per square mile and fewer than 200,000 people; urban clusters are designated as having more than 250 people per square mile or more than 200,000 people. Each of the 67 counties submitted data on approximately 90 variables covering population, vital statistics, housing, education, social indicators, crime, health, employment, unemployment, and personal earnings. Information can be reported from the data system for any single county in Pennsylvania. (LP)

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RURAL COUNTY REPORT
County Level Data Base
Rural Services Institute
Mansfield University
February 1991

The Rural Services Institute is pleased to present this revised report of our county level Pennsylvania data base. The data are compiled from existing variables provided by primary data suppliers. A major feature of the RSI data base is that it provides a focus on indicator variables of relevance to rural communities and computations of per capita rates for counties in rural, urban influence, and urban clusters. The county clustering is based on a population density typology (people per square mile and size of the largest community in the county) developed by Kenneth E. Martin (1986).

Each county in the Commonwealth has data entered in the data base on approximately ninety variables covering population, vital statistics, housing, education, social indicators, health, employment/unemployment and personal earnings.

This report is intended for the use of officials and citizens with a need for data resources that focus on comparisons of rural counties to other areas of the state. Data for the 67 counties of Pennsylvania are entered in the data system and can be reported for any single county.

We are very much interested in "consumer" reaction to this data base effort and would appreciate receiving feedback on its utility, limitations, and so on. Please direct your comments to:

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CLASSIFICATION OF PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES*

Rural	Urban Influenced	Urban **
Bedford	Adams	Allegheny
Bradford	Armstrong	Beaver
Cameron	Butler	Berks
Clarion	Carbon	Blair
Clearfield	Centre	Bucks
Clinton	Columbia	Cambria
Elk	Crawford	Chester
Forest	Fayette	Cumberland
Fulton	Franklin	Dauphin
Greene	Indiana	Delaware
Huntingdon	Lycoming	Erie
Jefferson	Mercer	Lackawanna
Juniata	Mifflin	Lancaster
McKean	Monroe	Lawrence
Perry	Montour	Lebanon
Pike	Northumberland	Lehigh
Potter	Schuylkill	Luzerne
Sullivan	Snyder	Montgomery
Susquehanna	Somerset	Northampton
Tioga	Union	Washington
Warren	Venango	Westmoreland
Wayne		York
Wyoming		

* Adapted from Kenneth E. Martin (1986). Assessment of Pennsylvania's Rural Counties, Proceedings: Rural Economic Development in Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania Rural Coalition Annual Conference, September 11-12, 1986, Mechanicsburg, Pennsylvania.

Rural Counties: Less than 75 people per square mile and less than 100,000 people.

Urban Influenced Counties: Over 75 people per square mile and less than 200,000 people.

Urban Counties: Over 250 people per square mile or over 200,000 people. **Philadelphia County is not included in the Urban Classification of Pennsylvania Counties in the Rural Services Institute County Data Base. Data for Philadelphia County is available upon request.

Table 1
Population Data

Item	Label	State	Urban	Urban Influenced	Rural
1	Total Population (1980)	11863895.00	7541219.00	1829039.00	805427.00
2	Total Population (1990)	11881643.00	7637324.00	1849360.00	809382.00
3	% Change Population 80-90	0.15	1.27	1.11	0.49
4	% State Population (1990)	100.00	64.28	15.56	6.81
5	Population / Sq. Mile (1990)	264.67	557.06	131.69	47.60
6	Population Under 18 (1988)	2902551.00	1833825.00	449688.00	215648.00
7	% Under 18	24.18	23.87	24.29	26.27
8	Population Over 65 (1988)	1745879.00	1107330.00	276861.00	119255.00
9	% Over 65	14.55	14.41	14.95	14.53
10	Dependency Ratio	0.39	0.38	0.39	0.41
11	Rural Population (1980)	3643044.00	1816847.00	1171310.00	654887.00
12	% Population in Rural Areas (1980)	30.71	24.09	64.04	81.31
13	Urban Population (1980)	8220851.00	5724372.00	657729.00	150540.00
14	% Population in Urban Areas (1980)	69.29	75.91	35.96	18.69
15	Total Live Births (1988)	165169.00	102859.00	23070.00	10300.00
16	Live Births / 1000 Population	13.76	13.39	12.46	12.55
17	Infant Deaths (1988)	1615.00	846.00	201.00	71.00
18	Infant Deaths / 1000 Live Births	9.78	8.22	8.71	6.89
19	Total Deaths (1988)	125337.00	77246.00	18948.00	8436.00
20	Deaths / 1000 Population	10.44	10.05	10.23	10.28
21	Total Marriages (1988)	87911.00	57824.00	13907.00	6406.00
22	Marriages / 1000 Adult Population	9.66	9.89	9.92	10.58
23	Total Divorces (1988)	38997.00	22825.00	6175.00	5246.00
24	Divorces / 1000 Adult Population	4.29	3.90	4.40	8.67
25	Total Automobile Accidents (1989)	151551.00	100815.00	22523.00	11307.00
26	Total Accidents / 1000 Population	12.63	13.12	12.16	13.77
27	Total Automobile Injuries (1989)	152589.00	97233.00	21825.00	10995.00
28	Auto Injuries / 1000 Population	12.71	12.66	11.79	13.39
29	Automobile Fatalities (1989)	1878.00	1018.00	428.00	226.00
30	Auto Fatalities / 1000 Population	0.16	0.13	0.23	0.28

Table 1

POPULATION DATA

Item #	Notes
1,2	Pennsylvania State Data Center. (1990). 1990 Municipal Population: Pennsylvania (PSDC Publication No. PSDC90-01-91). Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Items 3,4,5 calculated by RSI.
6,8	Pennsylvania State Data Center. (1990). Pennsylvania Population Estimates July 1, 1985, 1987, and 1988 (PSDC Publication No. PSDC88-22-90). Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Items 7,9,10 calculated by RSI. Note: Dependency Ratio = (Pop>65 + Pop<18)/Tot Pop.
11,13	U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. (1982). 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants (PC80-1-A40). Table 3, p.9. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office. Items 12,14 calculated by RSI.
15,17,19	Pennsylvania Department of Health. (1990). Pennsylvania Vital Statistics, Annual Report 1988, Table C-23, p.138. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Items 16,18,20 calculated by RSI.
21,23	Pennsylvania Department of Health. (1990). Pennsylvania Vital Statistics, Annual Report 1988, Table E-12, p.203. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Note: Marriage statistics include 52 unknown county of occurrence. Divorce statistics include 4 unknown county of occurrence. Items 22,24 calculated by RSI.
25,27,29	Pennsylvania Department of Transportation. (1990). Traffic Accident Facts & Statistics, 1989, pp.16-17. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Items 26,28,30 calculated by RSI using 1988 population estimates.

Table 2
Selected Social Indicators For 1988, 1989

Item	/Label	State	Urban	Urban Influenced	Rural
1	Births To Women Under 20 (1988)	18086.00	9009.00	2616.00	1304.00
2	% Women Under 20 Who Are Mothers	2.21	1.75	1.95	2.10
3	Number Of Unmarried Mothers (1988)	43699.00	21096.00	4414.00	2028.00
4	% Of Infants Born to Unwed Mothers	26.46	20.51	19.13	19.69
5	Reported Child Abuse Cases (1989)	23323.00	12361.00	3859.00	1823.00
6	Reported Abuse Cases/1000 Children	8.04	6.74	8.58	8.45
7	Substant Child Abuse Cases (1989)	7933.00	3707.00	1145.00	615.00
8	Substant Abuse Cases/1000 Children	2.73	2.02	2.55	2.85
9	% Substant To Reported Abuse Cases	34.01	29.99	29.67	33.74
10	No. Persons Rec Publ Asst. (1989)	678239.00	305670.00	79920.00	37830.00
11	% Population Receiving Publ Asst.	5.65	3.98	4.32	4.61
12	No. Persons Receiving AFDC (1989)	525852.00	237342.00	60474.00	28069.00
13	% Population Receiving AFDC	4.38	3.09	3.27	3.42
14	No. Persons Rec General Asst. (1989)	149796.00	66741.00	19033.00	9518.00
15	% Population Receiving General Asst.	1.25	0.87	1.03	1.16
16	No. Persons Receiving SSI (1989)	184541.00	87730.00	28345.00	12927.00
17	% Population Receiving SSI	1.54	1.14	1.53	1.57
18	Number of Violent Crimes (1989)	45634.00	23633.00	2928.00	1015.00
19	Violent Crimes / 1000 Population	3.80	3.08	1.58	1.24
20	Number of Rapes (1989)	2938.00	1672.00	343.00	139.00
21	Rapes / 1000 Population	0.24	0.22	0.19	0.17
22	Number of Murders (1989)	747.00	222.00	34.00	15.00
23	Murders / 1000 Population	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.02
24	Number Property Crimes (1989)	359104.00	209451.00	37183.00	14596.00
25	Property Crimes / 1000 Population	29.92	27.26	20.08	17.78
26	Total Number Suicides (1989)	1479.00	936.00	233.00	102.00
27	Suicides / 1000 Population	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.12
28	Criminal Cases Received (1988)	103856.00	68458.00	13530.00	5986.00
29	Criminal Cases / 1000 Population	0.87	0.89	0.73	0.73
30	Juvenile Dependency Cases (1988)	12765.00	5334.00	1559.00	637.00
31	Juvenile Dependency Rate / 1000 Pop.	0.44	0.29	0.35	0.30
32	Juvenile Delinquency Cases (1988)	41993.00	27070.00	4408.00	1299.00
33	Juvenile Delinquency Rate /1000 Pop.	1.45	1.48	0.98	0.60

Table 2

SELECTED SOCIAL INDICATORS

Item #	Notes
1	Pennsylvania Department of Health. (1990). Pennsylvania Vital Statistics, Annual Report 1988, Table B-19, pp.46-47. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Item 2 calculated by RSI.
3	Pennsylvania Department Of Health. (1990). Pennsylvania Vital Statistics, Annual Report 1988, Table B-23, pp.56-57. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Item 4 calculated by RSI.
5,7	Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare. (1990). 1989 Child Abuse Report, Table 1, p. 4. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Items 6,8,9 calculated by RSI. Items 6,8 were calculated using 1988 population estimates.
10,12,14,16	Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare. (1990). Pennsylvania County Planning Data Kit, 1990 Supplement, pp.16-19. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Items 11,13,15,17 calculated by RSI using 1988 population estimates.
18,20,22,24	Pennsylvania State Police Bureau of Research and Development. (1990). Uniform Crime Report Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Annual Report - 1989, Table 2, p.A-2. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Items 19,21,23,25 calculated by RSI using 1988 population estimates.
26,27	Pennsylvania Department of Health. (1990). Pennsylvania Vital Statistics, Annual Report 1988, Table C-29, pp.158-59. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author.
28	Research Department, Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts. (1989). 1988 Caseload Statistics of the Unified Judicial System of Pennsylvania, p.8-23. Court Administrator of Pennsylvania.: Author. Item 29 calculated by RSI.
30,32	Research Department, Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts. (1989). 1988 Caseload Statistics of the Unified Judicial System of Pennsylvania, pp.57-78. Court Administrator of Pennsylvania.: Author. Items 31, 33 calculated by RSI.

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Table 3
Selected Health Variables For 1988, 1990

Item	Label	State	Urban	Urban Influenced	Rural
1	Total Beds General Hospitals (1988)	50241.00	31696.00	6764.00	3055.00
2	Gen. Hosp. Beds / 1000 Population	4.19	4.13	3.65	3.72
3	Total Beds - Specialty Hosp. (1988)	18568.00	13097.00	1382.00	791.00
4	Spec. Hosp. Beds / 1000 Population	1.55	1.70	0.75	0.96
5	Total Hospital Admissions (1988)	1718010.00	1107071.00	227993.00	87121.00
6	Hosp. Admissions / 1000 Population	143.14	144.10	123.13	106.13
7	Total Nursing Beds (1988)	85168.00	55954.00	14727.00	6287.00
8	Nursing Beds / 1000 Population	7.10	7.28	7.95	7.66
9	Total Physicians (1990)	27179.00	19157.00	2506.00	859.00
10	Number Physicians / 1000 Population	2.29	2.51	1.36	1.06
11	Total Elderly Units (1990)	61583.00	43765.00	8079.00	4746.00
12	Elderly Units / 1000 Population	5.18	5.73	4.37	5.86
13	No. Handicapped /Family Units (1990)	85946.00	57511.00	11331.00	3209.00
14	Handicapped /Family Units /1000 Pop.	7.23	7.53	6.13	3.96
15	Total Eligible For Medical Assist.	1190410.00	562402.00	172621.00	83605.00
16	Persons Eligible / 1000 Population	99.18	73.20	93.23	101.85

Table 3

SELECTED HEALTH VARIABLES

Item #	Notes
1,5	Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center. (1990). Selected Data From The Annual Hospital Questionnaire, Reporting Period July 1, 1987 Through June 30, 1988, Report 1-A, p.11. * Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Items 2,6 calculated by RSI.
3	Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center. (1990). Selected Data From The Annual Hospital Questionnaire, Reporting Period July 1, 1987 Through June 30, 1988, Report 1-B. * Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. ** Item 4 calculated by RSI.
7	Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center. (1990). Data From the Long Term Care Facilities Questionnaire, Reporting Period-January 1,1988 Through December 31, 19889, Report 3. * Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Item 8 calculated by RSI.
9	Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Professional & Occupational Affairs. (1990). Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Item 10 calculated by RSI. Data indicates number of active licensees by county and class. The class utilized for the purposes of this survey was "medical physician and surgeon."
11,13	The Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency. (1990). The Inventory of Assisted Rental Housing, 1990. Harrisburg, Pa. Items 12, 14 calculated by RSI.
15	Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare. (1990). Pennsylvania County Planning Data Kit, 1990 Supplement, pp.18-19. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Item 16 calculated by RSI.

* These data were supplied by the State Health Data Center, Pennsylvania Department of Health, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania. The Department specifically disclaims responsibility for any analyses, interpretations, or conclusions.

** "Specialty" includes psychiatric; maternity; eye, ear, nose and throat; rehabilitation; orthopedic; alcohol/drug abuse; children; federal; all other types of hospitals, excluding non-federal acute care.

Table 4
Education Profile

Item	Label	State	Urban	Urban Influenced	Rural
1	% Persons w/H.S. Education (1980)	64.66	67.74	62.68	62.28
2	% Persons w/College Educ. (1980)	13.52	15.34	10.50	8.69
3	Public School Graduates (1989)	118921.00	78635.00	21286.00	10938.00
4	Private School Graduates (1989)	20311.00	13293.00	1263.00	307.00
5	Public Grads To Armed Serv. (1989)	6731.00	3739.00	1449.00	910.00
6	Private Grads To Armed Serv. (1989)	378.00	204.00	38.00	25.00
7	Publ Grads In Post Grad Educ (1989)	68769.00	48129.00	10936.00	5143.00
8	Priv Grads In Post Grad Educ (1989)	15859.00	10971.00	919.00	172.00
9	% Publ Grads - Post Grad Ed. (1989)	57.83	61.21	51.38	47.02
10	% Priv Grads - Post Grad Ed. (1989)	78.08	82.53	72.76	56.03
11	% Publ Grads - Armed Service (1989)	5.66	4.75	6.81	8.32
12	% Priv Grads - Armed Service (1989)	1.86	1.53	3.01	8.14
13	Persons In Public Secondary (1990)	743948.00	467311.00	130794.00	65947.00
14	Persons In Private Secondary (1990)	83340.00	55189.00	5698.00	1771.00
15	Persons In Public Elementary (1990)	911323.00	569358.00	153314.00	79096.00
16	Persons In Private Elementary(1990)	257889.00	169073.00	21909.00	6235.00
17	Enrollment In Public Schools (1990)	1655271.00	1036669.00	284108.00	145043.00
18	Enrollment In Private Schools(1990)	341229.00	224262.00	27607.00	8006.00
19	Enroll In Sec & Elem Schools (1990)	1996500.00	1260931.00	311715.00	153049.00
20	% Enrollment In Publ Schools (1990)	82.91	82.21	91.14	94.77
21	% Enrollment In Priv Schools (1990)	17.09	17.79	8.86	5.23
22	Total Enrollment Sec Schools (1990)	827288.00	522500.00	136492.00	67718.00
23	Total Enrollment Elem Schools(1990)	1169212.00	738431.00	175223.00	85331.00
24	% Students Secondary Schools (1990)	41.44	41.44	43.79	44.25
25	% Students Elementary Schools(1990)	58.56	58.56	56.21	55.75
26	Average Daily Membership (1988)	1649406.00	1027613.80	282828.40	145926.30
27	Weighted Avg Daily Membership(1988)	1873735.70	1165995.20	321759.40	166273.80
28	Actual Instructional Expense (1988)	5817640.00	3777159.00	844568.00	420849.00
29	Transportation Expense (1988)	413720.00	255435.00	71159.00	42823.00
30	Act. Inst. Expense / A.D.M. (1988)	3527.11	3675.66	2986.15	2883.98
31	Act. Inst. Expense /W.A.D.M. (1988)	3104.83	3239.43	2624.84	2531.06
32	Transport. Expense / A.D.M. (1988)	250.83	248.57	251.60	293.46
33	Transport. Expense /W.A.D.M (1988)	220.80	219.07	221.16	257.55

Table 4

EDUCATION PROFILE

Item #	Notes
1,2	Pennsylvania State Data Center. (1982). Pennsylvania Municipalities: 1980 Selected Economic and Social Indicators (PSDC80-2-82), p. 13. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author.
3,5,7	Pennsylvania Department of Education. (1990). Public and Nonpublic Schools: High School Graduates 1989, Table 4, p.10. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Items 9,11 calculated by RSI. *
4,6,8	Pennsylvania Department of Education. (1990). Public and Nonpublic Schools: High School Graduates 1989, Table 8, p.16. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Items 10,12 calculated by RSI. *
13-19,22,23	Pennsylvania Department of Education. (1990). Public and Nonpublic Schools: Enrollments 1989-90, Table 1, p.3. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Items 20,21,24,25 calculated by RSI.
26	Pennsylvania Department of Education. (1990). Selected Expenditure Data for Pennsylvania Public Schools, 1987-88, Table 2A. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author.
27,28	Pennsylvania Department of Education. (1990). Selected Expenditure Data for Pennsylvania Public Schools, 1987-88, Table 2B. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Items 30, 31 calculated by RSI.
29	Pennsylvania Department of Education. (1990). Selected Expenditures Data for Pennsylvania Public Schools, 1987-88, Table 4B. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Items 32, 33 calculated by RSI.

* For Items 7-10: Graduates to Post Graduate Education is defined as a high school graduate planning to enroll in a two- or four-year, degree-granting college or university, or a specialized associate degree-granting institution.

Table 5
Income Per Capita (1987)
Unemployment Compensation Covered Employment
and Selected Personal Earnings (1989)
(In Thousands of Dollars)

Item	/ Label	State	Urban	Urban Influenced	Rural
1	Income / Capita (Mean For 1987)	11544.00	12572.86	9650.45	9177.05
2	Avg Monthly UC Covered Employment	4875400.00	3238952.00	618600.00	235933.00
3	Agriculture, Forestry, & Fisheries	556638.00	409614.00	84788.00	11357.00
4	% Agriculture Of Total Earnings	0.52	0.56	0.74	0.27
5	Mining (When Reported)	913873.00	373433.00	301086.00	212540.00
6	% Mining Of Total Earnings	0.85	0.51	2.64	5.05
7	Construction	6149065.00	4595092.00	574154.00	165495.00
8	% Construction Of Total Earnings	5.69	6.27	5.04	3.93
9	Manufacturing	28616265.00	20692044.00	3785525.00	1471998.00
10	% Manufacturing Of Total Earnings	26.50	28.22	33.20	34.98
11	Transportation & Public Utilities	6923177.00	4748357.00	639609.00	263124.00
12	% Utilities Of Total Earnings	6.41	6.48	5.61	6.25
13	Wholesale Trade	7927973.00	5358127.00	672652.00	143428.00
14	% Wholesale Of Total Earnings	7.34	7.31	5.90	3.41
15	Retail Trade	10549466.00	7465917.00	1178819.00	459649.00
16	% Retail Trade Of Total Earnings	9.77	10.18	10.34	10.92
17	Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	7766710.00	4886499.00	382506.00	131327.00
18	% Finance Of Total Earnings	7.19	6.66	3.35	3.12
19	Services	26290870.00	16270693.00	2053937.00	615552.00
20	% Services Of Total Earnings	24.34	22.19	18.02	14.63
21	Gov't. & Gov't. Enterprises	16252769.00	9037306.00	2325810.00	789456.00
22	% Gov't. Jobs Of Total Earnings	15.05	12.32	20.40	18.76
23	Total Personal Earnings	108000447.00	73325225.00	11401139.00	4207694.00

Table 5

SELECTED PERSONAL EARNINGS (1988)

Item #	Notes
1	Pennsylvania State Data Center. (1990). 1988 Population and 1987 Per Capita Income Estimates: Pennsylvania (PSDC Publication No. PSDC 88-19-90). Harrisburg, Pa.: Author.
2,3-23 (odd #)	Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry Bureau of Research and Statistics. (1989). Pennsylvania Unemployment Compensation Statistics: UC Covered Unemployment and Wages by County and Industry 1988 (Statistical Information Bulletin No. 251). Table 4. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Items 4-22 (even) calculated by RSI.

Please note that each item is a percentage of total state values. Where no data is shown, the data has not been disclosed in order to prevent possible identification with an individual employer. Data is not published for those industries with less than twenty-five employees.

Table 6
Employment Data For 1980, 1983, 1986, 1987, 1988, and 1989
(All Figures In Thousands)

Item	/Label	State	Urban	Urban Influenced	Rural
1	Average Employment For 1980	5010.00	3334.20	727.60	313.70
2	Average Unemployment For 1980	425.00	253.50	76.10	35.80
3	% Unemployment Rate For 1980	7.80	7.07	9.47	10.24
4	Average Employment For 1983	4855.00	3239.00	689.70	302.70
5	Average Unemployment For 1983	650.00	404.80	121.10	50.40
6	% Unemployment For 1983	11.80	11.11	14.94	14.27
7	Average Employment For 1986	5248.00	3500.70	746.50	322.40
8	Average Unemployment For 1986	386.00	236.30	67.80	31.70
9	% Unemployment For 1986	6.80	6.32	8.33	8.95
10	Average Employment For 1987	5328.00	3555.20	760.90	326.20
11	Average Unemployment For 1987	320.00	193.20	55.80	26.60
12	% Unemployment For 1987	5.70	5.15	6.83	7.54
13	Average Employment For 1988	5486.00	3659.30	793.80	339.10
14	Average Unemployment For 1988	294.00	174.80	52.10	24.50
15	% Unemployment For 1988	5.10	4.56	6.16	6.74
16	Average Employment For 1989	5592.00	3737.90	746.00	345.60
17	Average Unemployment For 1989	264.00	156.40	43.30	23.00
18	% Unemployment for 1989	4.50	4.02	5.49	6.24

Table 6

Employment Data

Item #	Notes
1-18	Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry. (1990). Pennsylvania Civilian Labor Force Series by County of Residence 1980-89. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author.

Table 7
Selected County Fiscal Data
1989

Item	Label	State	Urban	Urban Influenced	Rural
1	Total Revenues	2849201226.00	2281488114.00	417667228.00	150045884.00
2	Total Revenues / Capita	237.39	296.96	225.57	182.78
3	Total Taxes Collected	997818014.00	828471348.00	109570865.00	59775801.00
4	Total Taxes Collected / Capita	83.14	107.84	59.18	72.82
5	Total Expenditures	2807559130.00	2242836940.00	417470076.00	147252114.00
6	Total Expenditures / Capita	233.92	291.93	225.46	179.38

Table 7

Selected County Fiscal Data
1989
Notes

Item #	
1,3	Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Department of Community Affairs. (1990). 1989 Local Government Financial Statistics, Table I, p.1. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Items 2,4 calculated by RSI from Table I utilizing 1988 population estimates.*
5	Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Department of Community Affairs. (1990). 1989 Local Government Financial Statistics, Table V, p.5. Harrisburg, Pa.: Author. Item 6 calculated by RSI from Table V utilizing 1988 population estimates.*

* Data from Philadelphia County is excluded from state totals.